Today's Martyrs – September 1932

Thursday September 15, 1932



Russia: Butyrka Prison, Moscow

- Fr Czeslaw Fedorowicz (aged 40, arrested in Brailov, Ukraine in 1926, sentenced to 5 years' imprisonment in a labor camp; sent to Solovetsky Special Purpose Camp in April 1927, transferred to Vinnytsia Prison in early 1928 for a six month investigation, then sent to Kharkiv Prison; sentenced to death in 1929, later commuted to 10 years' imprisonment, transferred to Yaroslavl Prison on September 1, 1929 for solitary confinement; UPDATE: previously transferred to Butyrka Prison, released in a prisoner exchange, sent to Poland)
- Fr Dominik Ivanov-Stolbinsky (aged 49, arrested in Leningrad on January 25, 1927, charged with 'organization of an illegal seminary, contacts with Jesuits abroad, hiding Polish spies in his apartment'; sentenced on July 18, 1927 to 5 years' imprisonment in a labor camp; sent to Solovetsky in November 1928; sent to the Onega region of Arkhangelsk oblast in June 1931; sentenced on June 4, 1932 to 3 years' imprisonment in a labor camp, had been arrested in the spring; UPDATE: released, sent to Poland in a prisoner exchange)
- Fr Jozef Jozwik (aged 59, arrested in Moscow on August 6, 1928, charged with espionage based on recorded Mass intentions; sentenced in April 1929 to 10 years' imprisonment in a labor camp; arrived at Solovetsky on May 22, 1929; transferred to Anzer Island in June 1929, worked as a lumberjack; arrested on July 5, 1932, charged with 'creation of an anti-Soviet group, carrying out anti-Soviet agitation, secretly celebrating liturgical and religious rites and maintaining an illegal contact with a free worker for purposes of transmitting abroad information of an espionage nature about the situation of Catholics in the USSR'; UPDATE: previously sent to Butyrka Prison, released as part of a prisoner exchange. sent for Poland)
- Sr Lucia Chekovskaya (aged 52, arrested in Petrograd on November 18, 1923, charged with leading illegal clubs and with contact with Polish diplomats; sentenced in Moscow on May 19, 1924 to 10 years' imprisonment, sent to Yekaterinburg Prison, later transferred to Tobolsk Prison; **UPDATE**: previously transferred to Butyrka Prison, released in a prisoner exchange, sent to Poland)
- Fr Wiktor Krywenczyk (aged 34, arrested in Brusyliv, Ukraine in May 1926, sentenced to 3 years' imprisonment in a labor camp, sent to Solovetsky Special Purpose Camp; sent into 3 years' internal exile to Irkutsk in May 1929; arrested on June 12, 1931; transferred to Krasnoyarsk Prison in February 1932, housed with criminals; transferred to Butyrka Prison in Moscow in August 1932; UPDATE: released, sent to Poland in a prisoner exchange)

Russia: Yaroslavl prison

- Fr Franciszek Andruszewicz (aged 50, sentenced to death on June 30, 1930, sentenced commuted to 10 years' imprisonment; transferred to Yaroslavl prison, Russia on December 26, 1930, placed in solitary confinement; **UPDATE**: released in a Red Cross prisoner swap, emigrated to Poland)
- Fr Franciszek Bujalski (aged 41, arrested on April 12, 1927; sentenced to 10 years' imprisonment in a labor camp on January 10, 1928; **UPDATE**: sent to Poland in a prisoner exchange)
- Fr Piotr Jaroslawski (aged 34, arrested in Ukraine on March 5, 1928; sentenced to death on July 5, 1928, execution stayed for a prisoner exchange with Poland; **UPDATE**: released in a prisoner exchange, sent to Poland)

https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0024 https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0185 https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0209 https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0957 https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0995 https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1581 https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1723

Friday September 23, 1932



Kazakhstan: Almaty

Nina Bykova (aged 25, convert, arrested in Moscow, Russia in 1931, sentenced to 3 years' internal exile; **UPDATE**: died in a hospital)

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Thursday September 29, 1932



Vatican City

Pope Pius XI aka Ambrogio Damiano Achille Ratti (aged 75, **UPDATE:** issued the encyclical *Acerba animi* [*Sorrow of Soul*] which condemned the Mexican government's abrogation of the agreement it made to end the Cristero War by promising to end the persecution of

the Catholic Church, called for Catholics to not renew armed rebellion but the call was ignored by many)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acerba_animi

 $\frac{http://w2.vatican.va/content/pius-xi/en/encyclicals/documents/hf_p-xi_enc_29091932_acerba-animi.html$

September 1932, date unknown



Russia: Yaroslavl Prison

Fr Antoni Kurowski (aged 46, arrested in Smotrycz, Ukraine on February 5, 1930; sentenced to 5 years' imprisonment in a labor camp on May 12, 1930; transferred to solitary confinement in Yaroslavl Prison on May 26, 1930; **UPDATE**: transferred to Solovetsky Special Purpose Camp)

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