

Today's Martyrs –1933 – unknown month



USSR

Fr Pawel Kaziunas (aged 56, arrested in [Chavusy, Belarus](#) in 1928, soon released; arrested in [Chavusy](#) in [May 1929](#), sentenced to 8 years' imprisonment in a labor camp; **UPDATE:** released, returned to Chavusy)

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Russia: Belbaltlag labor camp

Fr Marian Jedruszak (aged 42, arrested in [Kamianets-Podilskyi, Ukraine](#) on [November 26, 1931](#), charged with 'anti-Soviet agitation, illegal contacts with Poland and cooperation in contraband operations'; transferred to [Kharkiv Prison](#) in [December 1931](#); sentenced on [November 11, 1932](#) to 5 years' imprisonment in a labor camp; **UPDATE:** granted an early release, returned to Ukraine)

Russia: Butyrka Prison hospital, Moscow

Fr Wladyslaw Dworzecki (aged 59, arrested on [January 26, 1930](#) in [Kamyanets-Podilsky](#), sent to Kiev, indicted on anti-Soviet and counter-revolutionary charges; sentenced on [May 12, 1930](#) to 10 years' imprisonment in a labor camp; **UPDATE:** transferred to Solovetsky Special Purpose Camp)

Russia: Crimea

Joseph Kolsch (aged 34, husband, father of four, farmer in [Rosental, Taurida province](#), father sent into internal exile in 1928; forced to join a collective farm in 1932; **UPDATE:** arrested, sentenced to 10 years' imprisonment in a labor camp, sentence suspended or overturned, released)

Russia: Kotlas, Arkhangelsk oblast

Fr Leonid Fedorov (aged 54, arrested in the beginning of 1931, held in [Arkhangelsk Prison](#) for six months, in the autumn sent on internal exile to [Kotlas, Arkhangelsk oblast](#); **UPDATE:** partially released from exile at the end of the year)

Russia: Krasnodar

Janina Golowien (aged 20, church choir member, investigated, possibly convicted, fate unknown)

Julia Golowien (aged 19, church choir member, investigated, possibly convicted, fate unknown)

Russia: Medvedovo, outside Emilchin

Martin Borowski (aged 28, arrested for 'nationalistic work' with Polish youth, convicted, fate unknown)

Rafail Borowski (aged 26, arrested for 'nationalistic work' with Polish youth, convicted, fate unknown)

Russia: Moscow

Camilla Kruszelnicka (aged 41, aunt of Vera Kruszelnicka, arrested, sentenced to 10 years' imprisonment in a labor camp, sent to Solovetsky Special Purpose Camp, according to reports "Camilla Nikolayevna was convinced that she was suffering for the Faith. When she was in the camp she tried as best she could to maintain contact with Catholic priests and preserve the firmness of her faith, trying to give witness of it to others. In the inhuman conditions of the camp, she preserved her human feelings and love of neighbor")

Lyudwiga Koch OPL (investigated in [February 1931](#), not convicted; **UPDATE**: arrested, possibly convicted, fate unknown)

Natalia Armand OFS (aged 52, arrested, fate unknown)

Vera Kruszelnicka (aged 18, niece of Camilla Kruszelnicka, investigated due to her friendship with the son of Marshal Voroshilov)

Zaira Bukshpan (aged 18, lab technician, arrested, released)

Russia: Simferopol

Bishop Alexander Frison (aged 58, on [May 1, 1927](#) had been forbidden by the GPU to travel; arrested on [August 1, 1929](#), released a month later, later arrested at the [end of 1929](#) on charges of "illegal consecration as bishop and also for having aided the White Army"; released in [late 1930](#) after spending a year in prison; **UPDATE**: arrested on a charge of "illegally allowing underage children into liturgical services", trial postponed several times, case eventually closed)

Russia: Smolensk

Antonina Barkowska OSF (arrested, sentenced to 3 years' internal exile in Siberia, fate unknown)

Russia: Solovetsky Special Purpose Camp

Fr Julian Gronski (aged 56, arrested in [Tomsk](#) on [April 25, 1931](#), later indicted on charges of "counter-revolutionary activity, espionage on behalf of Poland, hostile agitation, and hiding gold"; sentenced to 10 years' imprisonment in a labor camp; **UPDATE**: transferred to Butyrka Prison in Moscow, released and sent to Lithuania in a prisoner exchange)

Michalina Jarnicka (aged 55, nurse, arrested in [Leningrad](#) in [April 1932](#); sentenced to 5 years' imprisonment in a labor camp; **UPDATE**: released from camp for medical reasons, sent into internal exile to Kostroma, fate unknown)

Russia: western Siberia

Fr Adam Desch (aged 52, arrested in [1931](#) in [Slavgorod, Saratov oblast, Russia](#), convicted, sentenced to 3 years' internal exile; **UPDATE**: released from exile, moved to Astrakhan in Russia)

Russia: Taurida province

Aleksander Kolsch (husband, father of five, farmer, arrested and sentenced to 10 months' labor)

Russia: Yaroslavl Prison

Fr Stanislaw Ganski (aged 53, brother of Stanislaw, arrested several times in [Zhmerynka, Ukraine](#) in 1922, finally sent to prison; released from prison on [October 8, 1927](#); arrested on [January 26, 1930](#); sentenced in [Kharkiv, Ukraine](#) on [May 17, 1930](#) to 8 years' imprisonment in a labor camp; **UPDATE**: transferred to Solovetsky Special Purpose Camp)

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https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leonid_Feodorov

Y.C.P.P.

Ukraine

Stanislaw Gnatecki (aged 48, farmer, charged with 'acting at the behest of the priest Woronicz, gathered 700 signatures among the Polish populace on an appeal to the Polish government to come to their defense, informed the Polish embassy about the material condition of the villagers and the churches', convicted, fate unknown)

Ukraine: Buchki

Adam Czajkowski (aged 20, charged with 'nationalistic work among Polish youth', convicted, fate unknown)

Nikolay Galicki III (aged 20, son of Nikolay Galicki, farmer, tried on charges of 'carrying out active nationalistic work among Polish youth', possibly convicted, fate unknown)

Ukraine: Kiev

Anna Kozaczynska (aged 48, wife of Stanislaw Kozaczynski, sister of Fr Josef Zmigrodzki, dispensary registrar, private music teacher, investigated)

Ukraine: Marianovka, Yekaterinoslav province

Markusz Eger (aged 55, parish council president, charged with 'non-fulfillment of the grain requisition plan' in 1929, acquitted, released; **UPDATE**: arrested on counter-revolutionary charges)

Ukraine: Mariupol Oblast

Adolf Brazynski (aged 43, arrested on counter-revolutionary charges)

Ukraine: Novohrad-Volynskyi

Frants Bitrikh (aged 55, arrested , not convicted)

Ukraine: Skvyra

Maria Kozłowska (aged 29, arrested on July 18, 1921 for an illegal border crossing, later released; investigated in 1927, not convicted, released but forced to sign an agreement to spy on the church; arrested on March 12, 1930 on a charge of anti-Soviet agitation, soon released; **UPDATE**: arrested for failing to spy on the church, released)

Ukraine: Turov, Vinnytsia oblast

Jozef Krasucki (aged 40, grocery store accountant, arrested on foreign currency charges, released after 3 months)

Ukraine: Ushomir

Adam Kowpacki (aged 50, tried on charges of 'carrying out active nationalistic work among Polish young people', convicted, fate unknown)

Franciszek Koszewicz (aged 35, tried, convicted, fate unknown)

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**Belarus: Minsk**

Fr Konstantin Andrekus (aged 58, put on a request for prisoner exchange by the Lithuanian Red Cross after having been repeatedly arrested, request denied by the Soviet government)

Belarus: Orsha

Fr Eugeniusz Krolikowski (aged 58, subjected to repressions, banished to Vitebsk)

Belarus: Polotsk

Fr Mikolaj Koncewicz (arrested, convicted, fate unknown)

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<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1044>

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Germany

Eugen Bolz (aged 52, attorney, Interior Minister, spent several weeks in a concentration camp, released)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eugen_Bolz

<http://newsaints.faithweb.com/year/1945.htm>