

Today's Martyrs –1934 – unknown month



United States - Guam

Fr Eusebio Maria de Azpilcueta OFM Cap (Spanish citizen, denied entry from the Philippines by the U.S. Navy)

<http://www.guampedia.com/bishop-miguel-angel-urteaga-olano-2/>



China: Geyuan, Jiangxi

Fr Tomas Esteban Etayo SJ (aged 54, **killed** between December 1933 and June 1934)

<http://newsaints.faithweb.com/year/1933.htm>



Kazakhstan: Karlag labor camp, Akmolinsk sector

Fr Robert Glassner (aged 49, arrested in [Dehler, Saratov province, Russia](#) on [February 2, 1930](#) on counter-revolutionary charges; sentenced on [June 6, 1931](#) in [Yaroslavl Prison](#) to 3 years' imprisonment in a labor camp; **UPDATE**: released from camp, sent into internal exile to Samarkand)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0841>



Russia

Fr Jozef Kozakiewicz (aged 45, arrested in [1928](#), sentenced to 3 years' internal exile, sent to Narym; **UPDATE**: sent to Lithuania in a prisoner exchange, arrived very ill. hospitalized, **died** a few months later)

Stanislaw Bach (aged 34, bookkeeper, church organist, arrested on [April 25, 1931](#) in [Belostok, Tomsk oblast](#), later sentenced to 3 years' imprisonment in a labor camp; **UPDATE**: released, sent on internal exile to Tatyánovka, Shegersk, Tomsk region)

Russia: Anzer Island

Fr Nikolay Aleksandrov (aged 50, father of Catherine Aleksandrova; sentenced to ten years in prison on [May 19, 1924](#), sent to the Solovki prison camp in the Solovetsky Islands; caught celebrating Divine Liturgy with Fr Leonid Feodorov on [March 31, 1929](#), transferred to Anzer Island; **UPDATE**: released from prison)

Russia: Astrakhan

Fr Adam Desch (aged 53, arrested in [1931](#) in [Slavgorod, Saratov oblast, Russia](#), convicted, sentenced to 3 years' internal exile; released from exile in [western Siberia](#) in [1933](#); **UPDATE**: arrested, released after four months due to health reasons)

Russia: Mariana camp

Fr Nikolay Ivanovich Tsvetkov (aged 50, arrested by the Bolsheviks in [1918](#) in [Volokolamsk](#), sentenced to forced labor, cleaned toilets and operated a horse-drawn septic wagon; held in [Lefortovo Prison](#) in [Moscow](#) beginning in [1923](#); released in [1929](#), had spent 2 years in solitary; arrested in [1931](#); **UPDATE**: released, had shared his food with other prisoners "I can tolerate, and they are not")

Russia: Moscow

Elizabeth Egorova (arrested, sent on internal exile to Kazakhstan, fate unknown)

Russia: Solovetsky Special Purpose Camp

Fr Antoni Jarmolowicz (aged 37, arrested in [Nevel, Vitebsk region, Belarus](#) in [1932](#); sentenced on [October 29, 1933](#) to 10 years' imprisonment in a labor camp; **UPDATE**: transferred to Belbaltlag)

Fr Antoni Kurowski (aged 48, arrested in [Smotrycz, Ukraine](#) on [February 5, 1930](#); sentenced to 5 years' imprisonment in a labor camp on [May 12, 1930](#); transferred to solitary confinement in [Yaroslavl Prison](#) on [May 26, 1930](#); transferred to [Solovetsky Special Purpose Camp](#) in [September 1932](#); **UPDATE**: transferred to Ukraine for interrogation)

Fr Stanislaw Ganski (aged 54, brother of Stanisława, arrested several times in [Zhmerynka, Ukraine](#) in [1922](#), finally sent to prison; released from prison on [October 8, 1927](#); arrested on [January 26, 1930](#); sentenced in [Kharkiv, Ukraine](#) on [May 17, 1930](#) to 8 years' imprisonment in a labor camp; **UPDATE**: denied the right to correspond with his sister)

Russia: Yevpatoria, Crimea

Anton Enes (aged 58, farmer, lost his farm due to backbreaking taxes, joined a workers' cooperative as a stable hand)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0012>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0047>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0229>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0248>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0811>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1055>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1070>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1555>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1720>

http://www.martyr.ru/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=869:2709&catid=4:com_monnews&Itemid=1 - with translation



У.С.Р.Р.

Ukraine

Fr Michael Kohler (aged 37, arrested, sent into internal exile to Kazakhstan when he resumed his ministry)

Ukraine: Krymok, Radomyshl district, Kiev province

Leopold Lewkowski (aged 65, church organist, worked to keep his church from being closed)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0399>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1092>



БССР

Belarus: Minsk

Fr Kazimierz Janowicz (released from prison)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1716>



Germany

Pastor Eugen Gerstenmaier (aged 28, arrested for his involvement in the Confessing Church, released)

Germany: Berlin

Dr Margarete 'Grete' Sommer (aged 40-41, social worker, forced to resign when she refused to teach the Nazi sterilization law in her classes, later worked for the Catholic Diocese of Berlin aiding persecuted Jews and Christians and documenting Nazi atrocities)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eugen_Gerstenmaier

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Margarete_Sommer