

Today's Martyrs – September 1937

Thursday September 2, 1937



РСФСР

Russia: Leningrad

Alexander Bartaszewicz (aged 27, carpenter; arrested on [August 13, 1937](#); **UPDATE**: sentenced to death)

Moscow: Butovo firing range

Fr Alex Alexeyevich Troitsky (aged 46, **shot dead**)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0076>

<http://www.pravoslavie.ru/67049.html> - with translation



УРСР

Ukraine: Skvir, Kiev oblast

Jozef Krasucki (aged 44, grocery store accountant, arrested in [1933](#) on foreign currency charges, released after 3 months; **UPDATE**: arrested, sent to Bila Tserkva Prison)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1119>

Saturday September 4, 1937



ҚАЗАҚ ССР
ҚАЗАҚСТАН КСР

Kazakhstan: Shymkent

Fr Hilarion Tsurikov (arrested on [June 23, 1937](#) on counter-revolutionary charges; sentenced to death on [August 26, 1937](#); **UPDATE**: **shot dead**)

<http://afonit.info/biblioteka/nasledie-russkogo-monastyrya/svyatye-russkie-svyatogortsy-postradavshie-za-khrista-vo-vremya-bogoborcheskikh-gonenij-v-sssr> - with translation

Sunday September 5, 1937



PCФCP

Russia: Leningrad

Alexander Bartaszewicz (aged 27, carpenter; arrested on [August 13, 1937](#); sentenced to death on [September 2, 1937](#); **UPDATE**: **shot dead** in Levashovo Field)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0076>

Tuesday September 7, 1937



УРСР

Ukraine: Zhytomyr

Fr Marian Jedruszak (aged 46, arrested in [1935](#), released after 5 months'; **UPDATE**: arrested, charged with 'counter-revolutionary activity among the Polish population and dissemination of provocative rumors')

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0977>

Wednesday September 8, 1937



УРСР

Ukraine: Bezpechno, Kiev province

Tit Kucharski (aged 38, farmer, arrested, sent to Bila Tserkva Prison)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1131>

Thursday September 9, 1937



Kazakhstan: Shymkent

Fr Gabriel Vladimirov (aged 64, sentenced on [August 3, 1930](#) to 10 years' imprisonment in a labor camp; sent into internal exile in [Kazakhstan](#) in the autumn of [1932](#); **UPDATE**: arrested on counter-revolutionary charges)

<http://afonit.info/biblioteka/nasledie-russkogo-monastyrya/svyatye-russkie-svyatogortsy-postradavshie-za-khrista-vo-vremya-bogoborcheskikh-gonenij-v-sssr> - with translation



Russia

Mstislav Linkiszkin (aged 54, factory bookkeeper, parish council member, arrested in [Leningrad](#) on [January 13, 1927](#); released on [March 14, 1927](#), continued parish activities; arrested on [May 8, 1931](#); sentenced on [March 7, 1932](#) to 10 years' imprisonment in a labor camp; **UPDATE**: arrested on counter-revolutionary charges)

Russia: Batkopol'e village, Kashirsky district

Fr Peter Voskoboinikov (aged 70, arrested)

Russia: Leningrad

Donat Bydzan (aged 33, arrested on [May 31, 1937](#); **UPDATE**: sentenced to death)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0205>
http://www.martyr.ru/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=1090:-13-31-&catid=4:commonnews&Itemid=1 - with translation



Ukraine: Stavishche

Anton Basinski (aged 47, church organist, arrested in [1927](#), sentenced to six months' in prison, suspended; **UPDATE**: arrested)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0082>

Saturday September 11, 1937

PCФCP

Russia: Tobolsk

Theodore Ivanov (aged 42, son of Elizabeth, brother of Eugenia Mikhailovna, arrested in [August 1937](#) for "preparing for an armed uprising" despite 30 years of paralysis from the waist down, taken to prison on a stretcher; **UPDATE**: sentenced to death)

<http://www.pravmir.com/st-theodore-of-tobolsk-a-physically-handicapped-martyr/>

УРСР

Ukraine: Kiev

Leonia Elizarova (aged 42, arrested on [August 26, 1937](#) on charges of ‘anti-Soviet agitation’; **UPDATE**: charged with ‘espionage activity’)

Wladyslaw Glowacki (aged 61, church janitor, arrested on [August 26, 1937](#); **UPDATE**: indicted on anti-Soviet, counter-revolutionary and espionage charges)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0251>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0842>

Monday September 13, 1937

PCФCP

Russia: Yoshkar-Ola Prison, Mari El

Fr Jozef Krummel (aged 65, arrested in [Starokostyantyniv, Ukraine](#) on [December 19, 1929](#); sentenced to 5 years' imprisonment in a labor camp on [June 27, 1930](#); transferred from [Yaroslavl Prison in Russia](#) to [Solovetsky Special Purpose Camp](#) in [May 1933](#); sent into internal exile in [December 1933](#) to [Aktobe oblast, Kazakhstan](#); released from internal exile on [January 28, 1935](#), returned to [Ukraine](#) where he was again arrested at the end of [1935](#); sentenced in [1936](#) to 3 years' internal exile, sent to the [Northern Territory](#); arrested in [Berezovka](#) on [July 13, 1937](#); **UPDATE**: sentenced to death)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1062>

УРСР

Ukraine: Kiev

Konstantyn Janicki (aged 23, arrested on [August 26, 1937](#); **UPDATE**: sentenced to death, later **shot dead** - exact date unknown)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1574>

Tuesday September 14, 1937

PCФCP

Russia: Butovo firing range, outside Moscow

Natalya Ivanovna Kozlov (mother, **shot dead**)

Vasily Abramkin (church council member, **shot dead**)

Vasily Danilovich An Orlov (church council member, **shot dead**)

http://www.martyr.ru/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=670:2014-09-14-08-44-13&catid=4:commonnews&Itemid=1 - with translation

Wednesday September 15, 1937

PCФCP

Russia: Leningrad

Donat Bydzan (aged 33, arrested on [May 31, 1937](#); sentenced to death on [September 9, 1937](#); **UPDATE**: **shot dead** in Levashovo Field)

Ivan Deibner (aged 33, son of Fr Johannes and Marie Panet Deibner, brother of Fr Alexander Deibner, bookkeeper, arrested on [August 2, 1937](#); sentenced to death on [August 31, 1937](#); **UPDATE**: **shot dead** in Levashovo Field)

Pawel Butkiewicz (aged 33, foreman, arrested on [August 8, 1937](#); sentenced to death on [August 31, 1937](#); **UPDATE**: **shot dead** in Levashovo Field)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0203>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0205>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0914>

Thursday September 16, 1937

PCФCP

Russia: Butovo firing range, outside Moscow

Archpriest Valentin Sergeyevich Perehval'skij (aged 50, **shot dead**)

http://www.martyr.ru/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=734:2014-12-09-18-12-36&catid=4:commonnews&Itemid=1 - with translation

УРСР

Ukraine: Volodarka, Kiev province

Ludwik Janiszewski (aged 55, arrested, had collected money to support the arrested Fr Albin Gutowski, sent to Bila Tserkva Prison)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1710>

Friday September 17, 1937

УРСР

Ukraine: Bila Tserkva Prison

Ivan Grizowski (aged 56, expediter, youth minister, arrested in [Skvir raion, Kiev oblast](#) on [August 4, 1937](#) for organizing clandestine Masses; **UPDATE**: sentenced to death)

Jozef Krasucki (aged 44, grocery store accountant, arrested in [1933](#) on foreign currency charges, released after 3 months; arrested in [Skvir, Kiev oblast](#) on [September 2, 1937](#); **UPDATE**: sentenced to death)

Maria Kozlowska (aged 33, arrested on [July 18, 1921](#) for an illegal border crossing, later released; investigated in [1927](#), not convicted, released but forced to sign an agreement to spy on the church; arrested in [Skvyra](#) on [March 12, 1930](#) on a charge of anti-Soviet agitation, soon released; arrested in [1933](#) for failing to spy on the church, released; arrested on [August 5, 1937](#); **UPDATE**: sentenced to death)

Tit Kucharski (aged 38, farmer, arrested in [Bezpechno, Kiev province](#) on [September 8, 1937](#); **UPDATE**: sentenced to death)

Ukraine: Kiev

Franc Janicki (aged 57, interrogated by the GPU in 1928, not arrested; arrested on [August 26, 1937](#), charged with anti-Soviet agitation; **UPDATE**: sentenced to death)

Leonia Elizarova (aged 42, arrested on [August 26, 1937](#), charged with anti-Soviet agitation; charged with espionage on [September 11, 1937](#); **UPDATE**: sentenced to death)

Wladyslaw Glowacki (aged 61, church janitor, arrested on [August 26, 1937](#); indicted on [September 11, 1937](#) on anti-Soviet, counter-revolutionary and espionage charges; **UPDATE**: sentenced to death)

Ukraine: Zhytomyr

Fr Marian Jedruszak (aged 46, arrested on [September 7, 1937](#), charged with 'counter-revolutionary activity among the Polish population and dissemination of provocative rumors'; **UPDATE**: sentenced to death)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0251>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0418>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0842>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0875>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0977>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1119>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1131>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1573>

Sunday September 19, 1937



Austria

Leopold Engleitner (aged 32, conscientious objector; **UPDATE**: arrested)

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leopold_Engleitner

Tuesday September 21, 1937



Spain: Borriol, Castellon

Fr Jesus Brriol Isidro (aged 28, **killed**)

Wednesday September 22, 1937

PCФCP

Russia: Leningrad

Adam Borodziula (aged 37, veterinarian on a State collective farm, arrested on [July 27 1937](#); **UPDATE**: sentenced to death)

Adam Korzun (aged 59, pensioner, arrested on [August 2, 1937](#); **UPDATE**: sentenced to death)

Russia: Tobolsk

Theodore Ivanov (aged 42, son of Elizabeth, brother of Eugenia Mikhailovna, arrested in [August 1937](#) for "preparing for an armed uprising" despite 30 years of paralysis from the waist down, taken to prison on a stretcher; sentenced to death on [September 11, 1937](#); **UPDATE**: **shot dead**)

Russia: Volokolamskoye Timashevo village district, Moscow region

Fr Vasily Arkhangel (aged 73, husband, father of four, arrested in [Komjakino village](#) on [September 3, 1929](#), sent to [Moscow](#); sentenced to 3 years' internal exile on [November 23, 1929](#), sent to [Barabinsk](#) and then to the [Vologda region](#); released from exile in [1932](#), prohibited from living near Moscow; **UPDATE**: arrested, imprisoned in Volokolamsk)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0150>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1109>

http://www.martyr.ru/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=1090:-13-31-&catid=4:commonnews&Itemid=1 - with translation

<http://www.pravmir.com/st-theodore-of-tobolsk-a-physically-handicapped-martyr/>

УФС

Ukraine: Bila Tserkva Prison

Ivan Grizowski (aged 56, expediter, youth minister, arrested in [Skvir raion, Kiev oblast](#) on [August 4, 1937](#) for organizing clandestine Masses; sentenced to death on [September 17, 1937](#); **UPDATE**: **shot dead**)

Jozef Krasucki (aged 44, grocery store accountant, arrested in [1933](#) on foreign currency charges, released after 3 months; arrested in [Skvir, Kiev oblast](#) on [September 2, 1937](#); sentenced to death on [September 17, 1937](#); **UPDATE**: **shot dead**)

Tit Kucharski (aged 38, farmer, arrested in [Bezpechno, Kiev province](#) on [September 8, 1937](#); sentenced to death on [September 17, 1937](#); **UPDATE: shot dead**)

Ukraine: Kiev

Franc Janicki (aged 57, interrogated by the GPU in [1928](#), not arrested; arrested on [August 26, 1937](#), charged with anti-Soviet agitation; sentenced to death on [September 17, 1937](#); **UPDATE: shot dead**)

Wladyslaw Glowacki (aged 61, church janitor, arrested on [August 26, 1937](#); indicted on [September 11, 1937](#) on anti-Soviet, counter-revolutionary and espionage charges; sentenced to death on [September 17, 1937](#); **UPDATE: shot dead**)

Fr Zygmunt Kwasniewski (aged 50, arrested in [April 11, 1927](#) in [Proskurov](#) on anti-Soviet agitation and espionage charges; released on [October 21, 1928](#) after being forced to agree to 'voluntary' cooperation; arrested on [March 2, 1930](#); sentenced on [June 30, 1930](#) to 5 years' imprisonment in a labor camp followed by 5 year' internal exile, the camp sentence was suspended, sent to [Rostov-on-Don in Russia](#), later returned to [Kiev](#); arrested on [June 3, 1937](#) on counter-revolutionary and espionage charges, broken during interrogation, implicated himself and others; **UPDATE: sentenced to death**)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0842>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0875>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1119>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1131>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1573>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1836>



Belarus

Fr Stanislaw Cybulewicz (aged 75, arrested on [June 14, 1937](#) on counter-revolutionary charges; **UPDATE: sentenced to death**)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1518>



Spain: Villafria, Asturias

Manuel Olay Colunga (aged 26, seminarian, **killed**)

<http://newsaints.faithweb.com/martyrs/MSPC33.htm>

Thursday September 23, 1937

PCФCP

Russia: Komi ASSR

Fr Nikolai Dobroumov (aged 61, husband of Antonia Mikhailovna, arrested in [Dom village](#) on August 11, 1937, taken to Syktyvkar prison; **UPDATE**: sentenced to death)

<http://www.pravoslavie.ru/105509.html> - with translation

УРСР

Ukraine: Kiev

Leonia Elizarova (aged 42, arrested on [August 26, 1937](#) on charges of “anti-Soviet agitation”; charged with “espionage activity” on [September 11, 1937](#); sentenced to death on [September 17, 1937](#); **UPDATE**: **shot dead**)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0251>

Friday September 24, 1937

УРСР

Ukraine: Kharkiv

Fr Leonard Gaszynski (aged 70, arrested on [January 3, 1921](#) in [Mogilev, Belarus](#) on espionage charges; released on [February 3, 1921](#) due to lack of evidence; investigated in [1935](#) along with other clergy, not convicted; arrested on [August 12, 1937](#); **UPDATE**: sentenced to death)

Maria Korczewska (aged 43, housewife, sentenced to death, later **shot dead** - exact date unknown)

Ukraine: Starobelsk, Donetsk region

Veronika Astupinas (aged 57; sentenced to internal exile on [December 19, 1924](#) for her charitable work with convicted priests; released on [February 18, 1927](#); **UPDATE**: sentenced to death, later **shot dead** – date of death unknown)

Ukraine: Zhytomyr

Fr Marian Jedruszak (aged 46, arrested on [September 7, 1937](#), charged with 'counter-revolutionary activity among the Polish population and dissemination of provocative rumors'; sentenced to death on [September 17, 1937](#); **UPDATE**: [shot dead](#))

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0040>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0409>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0820>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0977>



Belarus: Kharkiv

Maria Daniel (aged 47, hospital orderly, sentenced to death for assisting imprisoned Christians, later [shot dead](#) on an unknown date)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0219>

Saturday September 25, 1937



Russia: Verkhny Chov village, Komi ASSR

Fr Nikolai Dobroumov (aged 61, husband of Antonia Mikhailovna, arrested in [Dom village](#) on August 11, 1937, taken to Syktyvkar prison; sentenced to death on [September 23, 1937](#); **UPDATE**: [shot dead](#))

Russia: Yoshkar-Ola Prison, Mari El

Fr Jozef Krummel (aged 65, arrested in [Starokostyantyniv, Ukraine](#) on [December 19, 1929](#); sentenced to 5 years' imprisonment in a labor camp on [June 27, 1930](#); transferred from [Yaroslavl Prison in Russia](#) to [Solovetsky Special Purpose Camp](#) in [May 1933](#); sent into internal exile in [December 1933](#) to [Aktobe oblast, Kazakhstan](#); released from internal exile on [January 28, 1935](#), returned to [Ukraine](#) where he was again arrested at the end of [1935](#); sentenced in [1936](#) to 3 years' internal exile, sent to the [Northern Territory](#); arrested in [Berezovka](#) on [July 13, 1937](#); sentenced to death on [September 13, 1937](#); **UPDATE**: [shot dead](#))

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1062>

<http://www.pravoslavie.ru/105509.html> - with translation



Ukraine: Kharkiv

Bronislaw Czajewski (parish council member, sentenced to death, later **shot dead** - date unknown)

Ukraine: Kiev

Fr Zygmunt Kwasniewski (aged 50, arrested in **April 11, 1927** in **Proskurov** on anti-Soviet agitation and espionage charges; released on **October 21, 1928** after being forced to agree to 'voluntary' cooperation; arrested on **March 2, 1930**; sentenced on **June 30, 1930** to 5 years' imprisonment in a labor camp followed by 5 year' internal exile, the camp sentence was suspended, sent to **Rostov-on-Don in Russia**, later returned to **Kiev**; arrested on **June 3, 1937** on counter-revolutionary and espionage charges, broken during interrogation, implicated himself and others; sentenced to death on **September 22, 1937**; **UPDATE: shot dead**)

Ukraine: Ratum, Volodarski region

Sylwester Janowski (aged 47, arrested, sent to Bila Tserkva Prison)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1520>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1718>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1836>

Sunday September 26, 1937



Russia: Leningrad

Adam Borodziula (aged 37, veterinarian on a State collective farm, arrested on **July 27 1937**; sentenced to death on **September 22, 1937**; **UPDATE: shot dead** in Levashovo Field)

Russia: Moscow

Fr Peter Sergeevich Petrikov (aged 34, arrested in **Moscow** on **April 14, 1931** on counter-revolutionary charges; sentenced on **June 5, 1931** to 3 years' imprisonment in a labor camp, sent to **Mariinsky**; released from the camp on **September 17, 1931**, moved to **Murom**; arrested on **April 26, 1936** on counter-revolutionary charges, interrogated; released on **August 17, 1937**, moved to **Mozhaisk**, later re-arrested; **UPDATE: sentenced to death**)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0150>

http://www.martyr.ru/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=869:2709&catid=4:com_monnews&Itemid=1 - with translation

Monday September 27, 1937

PCOCP

Russia: Butovo firing range, outside Moscow

Archpriest John Borozdin (aged 59, husband, father, **shot dead**)

Bishop Ivanovich Zadanovskij (aged 66, **shot dead**)

Fr Nikolay Ivanovich Tsvetkov (aged 53, arrested by the Bolsheviks in 1918 in Volokolamsk, sentenced to forced labor, cleaned toilets and operated a horse-drawn septic wagon; held in Lefortovo Prison in Moscow beginning in 1923; released in 1929, had spent 2 years in solitary; arrested in 1931; released from Mariana camp in 1934, had shared his food with other prisoners "I can tolerate, and they are not"; **UPDATE: shot dead**, had been arrested earlier in 1937)

Fr Peter Petrikov (aged 34, arrested in Moscow on April 14, 1931 on counter-revolutionary charges; sentenced on June 5, 1931 to 3 years' imprisonment in a labor camp, sent to Mariinsky; released from the camp on September 17, 1931, moved to Murom; arrested on April 26, 1936 on counter-revolutionary charges, interrogated; released on August 17, 1937, moved to Mozhaisk, later re-arrested; sentenced to death on September 26, 1937; **UPDATE: shot dead**)

Deacon Peter Polyansky (aged 50, **shot dead**)

http://www.martyr.ru/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=734:2014-12-09-18-12-36&catid=4:commonnews&Itemid=1 - with translation

http://www.martyr.ru/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=869:2709&catid=4:commonnews&Itemid=1 - with translation

<http://www.pravoslavie.ru/106351.html> - with translation

YPCP

Ukraine: Bila Tserkva Prison

Maria Kozłowska (aged 33, arrested on July 18, 1921 for an illegal border crossing, later released; investigated in 1927, not convicted, released but forced to sign an agreement to spy on the church; arrested in Skvyra on March 12, 1930 on a charge of anti-Soviet agitation, soon released; arrested in 1933 for failing to spy on the church, released; arrested on August 5, 1937; sentenced to death on September 17, 1937; **UPDATE: shot dead**)

Ukraine: Krivets, Kiev province

Vasily Lishevsky (aged 44, collective farm worker, arrested, sent to Bila Tserkva prison)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0418>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1149>

Tuesday September 28, 1937



Ukraine: Volodarka, Kiev province

Lucjan Janiszewski (aged 53, metalworker, arrested, sent to Bila Tserkva Prison)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1709>

Wednesday September 29, 1937



Russia: Levashovo Field, outside Leningrad

Adam Korzun (aged 59, pensioner, arrested on [August 2, 1937](#); sentenced to death on [September 22, 1937](#); **UPDATE:** [shot dead](#))

Russia: Moscow

Fr Gabriel Gur (aged 39, arrested in [Levkievo](#) on [January 8, 1930](#) on anti-Soviet agitation charges; convicted in [Moscow](#) on [February 13, 1930](#), sentenced to 3 years' imprisonment, sent to [Ukhtpechlag labor camp, Chibiu, Komi ASSR](#); **UPDATE:** arrested on counter-revolutionary charges)

Russia: Sevvostoklag labor camp, Magadan region

Fr Stanislaw Jachniewicz (aged 49, arrested in [Zhytomyr, Ukraine](#) on [July 29, 1935](#) on anti-Soviet and counter-revolutionary charges; sentenced on [May 14, 1936](#) to 5 years' imprisonment in a labor camp, sent to [Sevvostoklag](#), where he ministered to prisoners and shared his food parcels; **UPDATE:** arrested)

<http://afonit.info/biblioteka/nasledie-russkogo-monastyrya/svyatyte-russkie-svyatogortsy-postradavshie-za-khrista-vo-vremya-bogoborcheskikh-gonenij-v-sssr> - with translation

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1109>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1703>



Ukraine: Kiev

Lucjan Gnatowski (aged 43, arrested)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0845>



Vatican City

Pope Pius XI aka Ambrogio Damiano Achille Ratti (aged 80, **UPDATE:** issued the encyclical *Ingravescentibus Malis* [*On the Rosary*] which noted “that there is no remedy for the ever-growing evils of our times except a return to Our Lord Jesus Christ” and condemned communism, fascism, and Nazism alike)

[https://openlibrary.org/works/OL17363352W/The God of the Gulag Volume One](https://openlibrary.org/works/OL17363352W/The_God_of_the_Gulag_Volume_One) - pages 171-172

<http://www.papalencyclicals.net/Pius11/P11GRAVE.HTM>

September 1937, date unknown



Russia: Kolargon Station, Norilsk camp

Fr Jozef Borodziula (aged 44, arrested in [Arkhangelsk](#), sentenced on [May 29, 1935](#) to 3 years' imprisonment a labor camp, **UPDATE:** began work as a medical assistant in a hospital)

Russia: Solovetsky Special Purpose Camp

Fr Jozef Kowalski (aged 39, secretly ordained in [Leningrad](#) on [December 4, 1928](#); arrested in [Fastiv, Ukraine](#) on [May 29, 1929](#); during interrogation in [Kiev](#) on [June 17, 1929](#) said “As a believer, I was dissatisfied with the policy of anti-religious propaganda of the Soviet regime, which forbade the opening of theological seminaries”; sentenced to 10 years' imprisonment in a labor camp on [June 12, 1930](#); transferred from [Yaroslavl Prison](#) to [Solovetsky](#) on [September 27, 1933](#); spent time in the Savvatiev special isolator in [1935](#); **UPDATE:** placed in the prison block)

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0151>

<https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1052>



Germany: Finkenwald

Pastor Dietrich Bonhoeffer (aged 31, co-founder of the Confessing Church, **UPDATE:** underground seminary closed by government order, 27 pastors and former students arrested by November)

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dietrich_Bonhoeffer



Spain: Alcala de Henares, Madrid

Castor Zarco Garcia (aged 24, seminarian, **killed**)

Spain: Guadarrama, Madrid

Br Juan Ramon Morin Ramos OH (aged 24, **killed**)

<http://newsaints.faihwweb.com/martyrs/MSPC35.htm>

<http://newsaints.faihwweb.com/martyrs/MSPC63.htm>