# Today's Martyrs – March 1944

## Wednesday March 1, 1944



Austria: Vienna

Jakob Kastelic (aged 47, attorney, husband, arrested on July 23, 1940 for anti-Nazi activities;

**UPDATE:** sentenced to death for treason)

http://www.microsofttranslator.com/bv.aspx?ref=SERP&br=ro&mkt=en-US&dl=en&lp=DE\_EN&a=http%3a%2f%2fde.wikipedia.org%2fwiki%2fJacob\_Kastelic

## Friday March 3, 1944



**Germany: Berlin** 

Josef Muller (aged 45, husband of Maria, father of Christa, attorney, arrested in Munich on April 5, 1943 by the army for his involvement as a courier between the German ant-Nazi resistance and the Vatican; **UPDATE**: found innocent at trial, rearrested by the army because the SS threatened to arrest him and the military did not want him in SS custody)

https://openlibrary.org/works/OL17318218W/Church\_of\_Spies

## Saturday March 4, 1944



**Italy: Trieste** 

Fr Giuseppe Gabana (aged 39, killed)

http://newsaints.faithweb.com/year/1944.htm

## Monday March 6, 1944



## Lithuania: Vilnius

Adele Dirsyte (aged 34, teacher, former Caritas director, helped hide Jews during the German occupation, arrested for hiding an escapee from the Soviets)

http://angelorum.lt/en/dievo-tarnai/adele-dirsyte-1909-1955/ - with translation

## Friday March 10, 1944



#### **Netherlands:**

Joop Westerweel (aged 45, husband of Wilhelmina, teacher, arrested after helping Jewish children escape to Spain, tortured)

## Netherlands: Hague municipal hospital

Casper ten Boom (aged 84, father of Elisabeth "Betsie" ten Boom and Cornelia "Corrie" ten Boom, arrested by the Gestapo on February 29, 1944 for harboring Jews in his home in Haarlem, Netherlands; UPDATE: died, had said during interrogation in Scheveningen prison "It would be an honor to give my life for God's chosen people")

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Casper\_ten\_Boom https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joop\_Westerweel

Saturday March 11, 1944



**Italy: Carpi** 

Odoardo Focheerini (aged 36, husband of Maria Marchesi, father of Olga and six others, newspaper manager; arrested by the Germans for helping Jews escape to Switzerland with false documents)

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Edward\_Focherini

https://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Odoardo\_Focherini - with translation

 $\frac{http://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/blessed-odoardo-focherini-the-father-of-seven-who-saved-100-jewish-lives-68092/$ 

## Tuesday March 21, 1944



#### **Italy: Fossano, Cuneo province**

Fr Camille Folliet (smuggled Jews and deserters to Switzerland, arrested on June 10, 1943 in La Roche-sur-Foron by the OVRA [Italian secret police]; sentenced to 10 years imprisonment on July 30, 1943; **UPDATE**: freed from prison in a prisoner swap)

 $\frac{http://www.microsofttranslator.com/bv.aspx?from=fr\&to=en\&a=http\%3A\%2F\%2Ffr.wikipedia.}{org\%2Fwiki\%2FCamille\_Folliet}$ 

## Friday March 24, 1944



Poland: Markowa

Nazis and their collaborators summarily execute an entire family including six children because they had sheltered eight members of two Jewish families, who were also killed

Jozef Ulma (aged 44, librarian, photographer, fruit grower, bee-keeper, shot dead)

Wiktoria Niemczak Ulma (aged 32, homemaker, nine months pregnant, shot dead)

Stanislawa Ulma (aged 8, shot dead)

Barbara Ulma (aged 7, shot dead)

Wladyslaw Ulma (aged 6, shot dead)

Franciszek Ulma (aged 4, shot dead)

Antoni Ulma (aged 3, shot dead)

Maria Ulma (aged 2, shot dead)

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/J%C3%B3zef\_and\_Wiktoria\_Ulmahttp://www.yadvashem.org/yv/en/exhibitions/righteous/ulma.asp



## **Italy: Fosse Ardeatine, Rome**

Fr Pietro Pappagallo (aged 55, arrested in Rome on January 29, 1944 by the German SS, had aided Jews and others wanted by the Germans, was seen giving his food to prisoners who had none; **UPDATE**: shot dead along with 334 other prisoners)

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pietro\_Pappagallo

Saturday March 25, 1944



## Poland: Majdanek Concentration Camp

Fr Omelian Kovich (aged 59, husband, father of six, died of gangrene in his leg, had been arrested for baptizing Jews in an attempt to aid their escape)

 $\frac{http://www.dcdiocese.org/news/commentary/3376-blessed-omelian-kovch}{http://newsaints.faithweb.com/year/1944.htm}$ 

Monday March 27, 1944



France: Lyon

Fernand Belot (aged 26, husband of Raymonde Guyon-Belot, published Christian and anti-Nazi literature, with his wife organized a network to help Jews escape to Switzerland, arrested along with his wife, father, and in-laws, tortured)

Raymonde Guyon-Belot (aged 23, wife of Fernand Belot, published Christian and anti-Nazi literature, with her husband organized a network to help Jews escape to Switzerland, arrested along with her husband, family, and father-in-law, tortured)

http://www.microsofttranslator.com/bv.aspx?ref=SERP&br=ro&mkt=en-US&dl=en&lp=FR\_EN&a=http%3a%2f%2ffr.wikipedia.org%2fwiki%2fFernand\_Belot http://www.microsofttranslator.com/bv.aspx?from=fr&to=en&a=http%3A%2F%2Ffr.wikipedia.org%2Fwiki%2FRaymonde\_Guyon-Belot

## March 1944, date unknown



## Germany: Saarbrucken

Rev Clifford John Cohu (aged 60. husband of Harriet, British citizen, arrested in Guernsey on March 12, 1943 for disseminating war news ['anti-German propaganda'] including in his homilies; convicted on April 9, 1943, sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment; deported to France in July 1943; **UPDATE**: transferred to Preungesheim, kept in solitary confinement without heat, starved, forced to work)

http://www.theislandwiki.org/?title=Clifford\_John\_Cohu