# **Today's Martyrs**

Resources for understanding current Christian witness and martyrdom

Events – October 1948

Friday October 8, 1948



Russia: Dubravlag labor camp, Potma, Yavas, Zubovo-Polyansk region, Mordovian ASSR

Fr Pietro Leoni SJ (aged 39, Italian citizen, arrested on April 29, 1945 in Odessa, Ukraine; transferred to Lefortovo Prison in Moscow on July 13, 1945; indicted on anti-Soviet agitation charges on September 13, 1945; sentenced to 10 years' imprisonment in a labor camp on November 12, 1945; transferred to Butyrka Prison on November 24, 1945; transferred to Temlag on December 12, 1945; arrested on June 15, 1947 on false charges of preparing an armed uprising in the camp; sentenced to 25 years' imprisonment in a labor camp on August 29, 1947; transferred to Dubravlag on September 8, 1948; **UPDATE**: transferred to Rechlag)

https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-1837

Wednesday October 13, 1948



**Belarus: Polatsk** 

Fr Peter Bartoszewicz (aged 34, arrested, sentenced to 25 years' imprisonment in a labor camp, sent to Vorkutlag)

https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0077

**Tuesday October 19, 1948** 



## Romania: Oradea

Fr Alexander Ratiu (aged 32, U.S. citizen, arrested in Giurtelecu Simleului in May 1947; released in July 1948; **UPDATE**: arrested, imprisoned at Caldarusani)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alexander\_Ratiu

# Tuesday October 26, 1948



#### Albania

Fr Josif Mihali (aged 36, arrested in 1945, sentenced to 10 years' hard labor; **UPDATE**: collapsed while working, buried alive)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Martyrs\_of\_Albania

# Thursday October 28, 1948



Romania: Baia Mare, Maramures

Bishop Alexandru Rusu (aged 63, arrested, sent to Dragoslavele)

**Romania: Bucharest** 

Bishop Vasile Aftenie (aged 48, arrested, sent to Dragoslavele)

Romania: Cluj

Bishop Iuliu Hossu (aged 63, arrested, sent to Dragoslavele)

Romania: Lugoj

Bishop Ioan Balan (aged 68, arrested, sent to Dragoslavele)

Romania: Oradea

Auxiliary Bishop Ioan Suciu (aged 40, arrested, sent to Dragoslavele, later transferred to Caldarusani)

Bishop Valeriu Traian Frentiu (aged 73, arrested, sent to a camp in Dragoslavele)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alexandru\_Rusu

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ioan\_B%C4%83lan

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Valeriu\_Traian\_Frentiu

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vasile\_Aftenie

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ioan\_Suciu

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Iuliu\_Hossu

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Valeriu\_Traian\_Frentiu

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vasile\_Aftenie

http://www.bru.ro/lugoj/lista-episcopilor/ps-ioan-balan/ - with translation

http://www.bru.ro/maramures/lista-episcopilor/ps-alexandru-rusu/2/ - with translation

## Sunday October 31, 1948



Russia: Norillag labor camp, Dudinka, Taymyr Dolgano-Nenets Autonomous Okrug

Fr Andrzej Gladysiewicz (aged 33, arrested in Volodymyr-Volynskyi, Ukraine on January 4, 1945; sentenced on March 28, 1945 to 7 years' imprisonment in a labor camp; **UPDATE**: transferred to Gorlag)

https://biographies.library.nd.edu/catalog/biography-0840

## October 1948, date unknown



#### Romania

Fr Tit Liviu Chinezu (aged 44, arrested)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tit\_Liviu\_Chinezu



Czechoslovakia: Brno

Br Josef Hartl OH (aged 49, arrested by the StB secret police on September 24, 1948 for anticommunist activities; **UPDATE**: sentenced to 15 years' imprisonment on treason charges)

http://www.ustrcr.cz/cs/faustin-josef-hartl - with translation